

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)
6-18 HCP, 5+ cards at 1-level. 2-level overcalls either 6+ cards or good suit and good hand
Responses by advancer: CUE = F1; New suit = CONST, NF
Jump in new suit = F. Jump raise PRE.
Jump CUE = 4+card support with about 7-9 HCP.
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)
2 nd /4 th Live: 15+-18 HCP. System as over 1NT opening.
Balancing 1NT = 11-15 HCP. System as over 1NT opening.
Balancing jump 2NT = 19-21 HCP. System as over 2NT opening.
1NT by PH = 5+5+ in 2 lowest unbid suits.
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
Weak after 1-level opening. Strong after 2-level opening.
Jump to 2NT = 5+5+ in 2 lowest unbid suits. Partner's jump in known suit is competitive, not INV.
Reopening: Intermediate – an opening bid with 6-card suit.
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)
(1m)-2m = Majors 5+5+[1] ; (1M)-2M = OM+m, 5+5+ [1]
Responses: Advancer's jump in known suit = competitive, not INV.
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)
2♣ = Majors. Advancer can bid 2♦ to ask for longer Major.
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)
Lebensohl after (2x)-DBL-(P) [14]. Multi 2♦ defense [15].
After we overcall, new suit by advancer below game = F; cue by advancer does not promise a fit.
Jump overcall or double jump overcall is strong.
(2x)-2NT = 15-18 HCP. System as over 2NT opening.
(2x)-3NT = 21-26 HCP. Now 4♣=Stayman, 4♦/4♥= transfer, 4♠ = both minors slam try.
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣
Vs strong 1♣ or (1♣)-P-(1♦): DBL = Majors; 1NT = minors.
2♣ overcall is NAT.
After we overcall any suit , if you have not shown a natural suit then NT by advancer is CUE.
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE
New suit at 1-level = F1. New suit (non-jump) at 2-level = NF.
2NT = L/R or better. Jump raise to 3 = PRE. 1M-(DBL)-3NT [5]
Jump to new suit at 2/3 level = NAT, PRE except 1M-(DBL)-3♣ [5]
Double jump to 4-level BELOW GAME is a splinter.
RDBL = 10+ HCP with less than 4-card support and creates a competitive force thru 3 of opener's suit.

LEADS AND SIGNALS			
OPENING LEADS STYLE			
	Lead	In Partner's Suit	
Suit	4 th from an honor (J+)	xSx if not raised, Sxx if raised	
NT	4 th from an honor (J+)	xxS if not raised, Sxx if raised	
Subseq	ATTITUDE	ATTITUDE	
Other:	Suits: 2 nd highest from 3 or more cards not headed by Jack		
	NT: 2 nd highest from 4 or more cards not headed by Jack.		
LEADS			
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	
Ace	AKx(+)	AK(x)+, A(x)+	
King	AK, KQ, KQx(+), AKx(+) [11]	K asks UB of J or higher, or CT	
Queen	QJ, QJx(+)	KQ(x)+, Q(x)	
Jack	J10, J10 x(+), KJ10 x(+)	QJ(x)+, AQJ(x)+, J(x)	
10	109, 109 x(+), H109 x(+)	J10(x)+, AJ10(x)+, KJ10(x)+, 10(x)	
9	9x	9x(x), 109, 109x(+)	
Hi-X	Sx, xSx(+)	Sx, Sxx, xSxx(+)	
Lo-X	HxxS, HxxSx(+)	HxxS, HxxSx(+)	
SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			
	Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
1	ATT, HI=ENCRG	CT: HI/LO = E	HI=ENCRG
Suit 2	CT: HI/LO = E	S/P	CT: HI/LO = E
3	S/P		
1	ATT, HI=ENCRG	CT: HI/LO = E	HI=ENCRG
NT 2	CT: HI/LO = E	S/P	CT: HI/LO = E
3	S/P		
Signals (including Trumps):			
DOUBLES			
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)			
Direct DBL usually 11+ HCP with 3+ card support for unbid suits. Fourth seat DBL after 2 suits are bid shows at least 4-card support for both unbid suits or 16+ HCP. Balancing DBL may be 8+ HCP.			
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS			
Responsive DBL. Support DBL and RDBL [12]. Maximal DBL [13].			
NEG DBL including after 1NT opening. 1♣-(1♦)-DBL = 4+4+ Majors.			
1m-(1♥)-DBL = exactly 4♠. 1m-(1♠)-DBL = 4+♥.			
After you open, we overcall, and you bid a new suit then DBL by advancer shows 5+cards in unbid suit and 2 or 3 cards in partner's suit.			

W B F CONVENTION CARD
CATEGORY: Natural GREEN
NCBO: USA
EVENT: Venice Cup
PLAYERS: All mixed partnerships
SYSTEM SUMMARY
GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
5-card Majors 1 st and 2 nd seat. 1NT response semi-forcing
Weak 2♦, 2♥, 2♠ opening
We open BAL hands with 12+ HCP or 5-4 with 11+ HCP
4-4 minors may open either 1♣ or 1♦
4♦-5♣ usually open 1♣ but may open 1♦
1-level response usually 6+ HCP
1NT Opening: 15-17 HCP, may be (5422)
2/1 Response: FG by UPH
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
Michaels Cue-Bids [1]
Gambling 3NT opening [2]
FIT Jumps by PH are INV [3]
P-1M-2NT = 6♣, INV [4]
1M-(DBL)-3♣ and 1M-(DBL)-3NT = raise [5]
LEBENSÖHL – SLOW [6]
REVERSE DRURY FIT [7]
Vs. 2-suited O/C cheap cue = INV+ in lower ranking suit.
Expensive cue = INV+ in higher ranking suit. Direct bids NF.
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
1NT-(2x)-DBL creates competitive force to 2NT
IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE
4 th suit FG by UPH [8]
2/1 in COMP may be light [9]
No “Fast Arrival” unless specifically agreed [10]
PSYCHICS:

Supplementary Notes

Narasimhan - Levitina

[1] Michaels Cue-Bids

- (1m)-2m = ♥+♠ (5+5+). If advancer bids 3M, this is competitive. 2NT by advancer is a game try.
- (1M)-2M = OM+m (5+5+). Advancer bids OM to play, jump in OM is competitive, 3♣ to play in partner's unspecified minor.

[2] Gambling 3NT opening

3NT opening shows a solid 7 or 8 card minor with no side A or K and no side void. Responses:

- Pass = hopes to make 3NT.
- 4♣ = wants to get out in 4 of opener's minor.
- 4♦ = asks opener for singleton (now 4NT = no singleton, 5m = singleton om).
- 4M = to play.

[3] FIT Jumps by PH are INVITATIONAL

Jump Shifts by passed hand are FIT-SHOWING. They promise a hand that was close to an opening bid with 5-cards in the bid suit and 4(+)-card support for partner.

[4] P-1M-2NT = 6♣, INV.

P -1M, 2N = 6-card ♣, invitational strength, NF.

[5] Raises after 1M-(DBL)

- 2NT = L/R or better
- 3♣ = 4-card support, about 6-8 HCP
- 3M = PRE
- 3NT = Good PRE raise, about 7-9 HCP
- Double jump to 4-level below game is a splinter

[6] LEBENSOHL – SLOW

If we open 1NT and opponents overcall 2♦, 2♥, or 2♠, then we play Lebensohl

- A new suit at the 2-level is Natural and non-forcing
- A bid of a new suit at the 3-level is Natural and GF
- A direct 3NT bid denies a stopper in their suit (if they have shown one)
- A direct cue-bid at the 3-level is Stayman with no stopper in their suit
- **2NT is a puppet to 3♣. There are four possibilities:**
 1. Responder wants to make a competitive non-forcing bid in a suit she CANNOT bid at the 2-level (lower ranking than their suit)
 2. Responder wants to make an invitational bid in a suit she CAN bid at the 2-level (higher ranking than their suit)
 3. Responder wishes to raise to 3NT, showing a stopper (bid 3NT)
 4. Responder wishes to bid Stayman AND show a stopper (cue-bid at 3-level)

[7] REVERSE DRURY (FIT)

1M -2♣, 2♦ = Artificial, some interest in game, guarantees 5-card M.

2M = No interest in game.

- If opener bids directly at the 3-level, this is a natural slam try.
- If opponent doubles Drury, or overcalls, system is OFF. Opener passes with no interest in game.

[8] 4th suit FG by UPH

Fourth suit is Game-Forcing, EXCEPT for:

1♣ -1♦, 1♥ -1♠ = Forcing one round, invitational or better, EITHER natural OR 10-12 with no spade stopper

Jump in fourth suit = Natural and invitational, EXCEPT for:

1♣ -1♦, 1♥ -2♠ = Fourth Suit Forcing to game, denies 4-card ♠

After fourth suit forcing, opener bids as naturally as possible, including raising with 4-card support.

Fourth suit by passed hand is natural and invitational to game but NON-FORCING.

Supplementary Notes

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[9] 2/1 in COMP may be light

Forcing 1 round only. Usually 9+HCP but may be less if either good 6-card suit or good fit for opener's suit. Subsequent cuebid by either player is FG.

[10] No "Fast Arrival" unless specifically agreed

Jumps in forcing auctions are normally stronger than non-jumps. If we jump to 3NT in a game-forcing auction (we could have bid a forcing 2NT) that is natural and shows slam interest (usually about 16-17 HCP). The only auctions where we play "Fast Arrival" are:

- After Jacoby 2NT (either player).
- After Drury (opener only).
- After Natural Non-forcing NT bid (partner only).
- After partner preempts.

[11] Lead A from AK vs. suits except:

- Doubleton
- At 5-level or higher
- Partner's suit
- Declarer opened at 3-level or higher

[12] Support Double and Redouble

- Whenever we respond 1M and next hand bids anything below 2 of that major double by opener shows 3-card support, and a raise by opener shows 4-card support.
- If opponent doubles our 1M response, redouble shows 3-card support and raise shows 4-card support.

After a support double,

- if responder bids below 2M this is non-forcing.
- If responder bids above 2M it is a game try or better. With a minimum, responder must sometimes return to 2M with only 4-cards, knowing it is a 4-3 fit.

[13] Maximal Double

If we have an 8-card Major fit and there is no room to make a game try, then double is a game try.

1♥ (P) -2♥ (3♦), DBL = Game try, BUT

1♥ (P) -2♥ (3♣), DBL = Penalty (because 3♦ would be a game try)

[14] Lebensohl after (2x)-DBL-(P)

- 2NT by advancer asks doubler to bid 3♣
Advancer EITHER wishes to play in 3 of lower ranking suit (she passes or bids her suit) OR is showing a stopper
- If advancer bids a suit at the 3-level, this is invitational (about 8+ HCP)
- If advancer jumps to 3NT this shows NO doubt. 2NT then 3NT shows a stopper, but also some doubt about strain.
- If advancer cue-bids it is Stayman without stopper. 2NT, then a cue-bid is Stayman with stopper.
- With a very strong hand, doubler does not have to bid 3♣ over 2NT
- If Advancer does not bid 2NT, any bid by doubler is game forcing

Supplementary Notes

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[15] Multi 2♦ Defense

Double of 2♦

- Double = 13-15 balanced OR 19+ balanced OR any strong hand unsuitable for other action (we usually overcall 2NT with 16-18).
- After we double, double by advancer is card-showing – about 9+ HCP.
- If we bid a major it is always natural, unless we have the option of doubling that major (then bidding the major is a GF cue-bid).
- Fourth seat double, at any level, is T.O. of suit they bid

Pass then Double

- This is T.O. of the major they land in
- You usually have a singleton in their suit

Suit Overcalls

- All suit overcalls are natural (including 3♦)
- After we overcall a major, other Major by advancer is a cue-bid
- After we overcall a minor, other minor is a cue-bid
- After we overcall, new suit by advancer is forcing
- Jump overcalls are strong
- Double jump overcalls are strong

NT Overcalls

- After 2NT overcall (16-18), we bid just as if we opened 2NT
- After 3NT overcall (21+ or long minor), we bid as after 2♣ -2♦ -3NT

[16] “TWO WAY CHECKBACK”

- After 1x-1y-1NT, 2♣ is a PUPPET to 2♦. Responder uses this to either play 2♦ or follows by showing some invitational hand.
- After 1x-1y-1NT, 2♦ is GAME-FORCING checkback for 3-card support and 4-card majors. Opener's first priority is to show 3-card support for responder's MAJOR.

1x -1y, 1N -3♣ = To play, WHETHER PARTNER'S SUIT OR NOT.

ALL OTHER 3-level bids = slam try (5-card if new suit).

IN COMP:

If the opponents have bid a suit, there is no checkback. Cuebid is only force. If they make a T.O. double but have not bid a suit, 2-way checkback is still on.

BY PASSED HAND:

- 2♣ is the same – PUPPET to 2♦. Responder can either play 2♦ or follow by showing some invitational hand.
- 2♦ is natural, non-forcing with 5 of the first bid suit.
- Jump to 3♣ is still to play.

Supplementary Notes

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[17] “WOLFF SIGNOFF”

- 3♣ by responder is ALWAYS a puppet to 3♦ - opener MUST bid 3♦
- To play in 3♦ or his major, responder starts with 3♣
- To checkback for 3-card support for M, responder bids 3♣ then 3NT
- 3♦ by responder is a slam try with a fit for opener’s minor, except after 1♣-1♦
- If responder rebids his suit over 2NT, this shows 6-card with slam interest
- If responder bids both majors he shows equal length in majors, game forcing

[18] ROMAN KEY CARD BLACKWOOD

- If one suit is “agreed” then 4NT is KC for that suit.
- If no suit is “agreed”, then 4NT is KC for the last suit bid “naturally
- If more than one suit is “agreed”, 4NT is KC for the highest-ranking suit bid or shown by us.

Responses to 4NT

5♣ = 0 or 3

5♦ = 1 or 4

5♥ = 2 (or 5) with NO trump Q or EQUIVALENT LENGTH.

5♠ = 2 + trump Q or EQUIVALENT LENGTH

Continuations by Blackwood bidder

Asking for the trump Q

After a response of 5♣ or 5♦, the cheapest non-trump suit bid by Blackwooder asks for trump Q.

- With no trump Q, partner signs off in the trump suit at the cheapest level.
- With trump Q, partner jumps in trump suit OR can cue-bid a suit showing a side K + trump Q.

5NT continuation by Blackwooder

After any response, 5NT by Blackwooder guarantees all the key cards and is a try for grand slam. Partner will normally cue-bid a side K.

6 of a new suit by Blackwooder

After any response, if Blackwooder bids 6 of a side suit, she is asking partner to bid a grand slam with 3rd round control (Q or doubleton).

Handling Interference over 4NT

- If opponents double 4NT, ignore it. Just make the normal response.
- If opponents overcall 5♣ or 5♦ over our Blackwood, we play DOPI.

Double = 0 or 3 KEY CARDS

Pass = 1 or 4 Key Cards

First step = 2 Key Cards with NO trump Q.

Second step = 2 Key Cards WITH trump Q.

- If opponents overcall 5♥ or higher over our Blackwood, we play DEPO.

Double = Even number of key cards (0, 2 or 4)

Pass = Odd number of key cards (1, 3 or 5)